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Randomly Removing g Handles at Once

It was shown in [Indyk and Sidiropoulos 07] that any orientable graph of genus g can be probabilistically embedded into a graph of genus $g - 1$ with constant distortion. In particular, such graphs embed into a distribution over planar graphs with distortion $\exp(O(g))$. By removing all g handles at once, we present a probabilistic embedding with distortion $\text{poly}(g)$, which also works in the non-orientable case. Our result is obtained by showing that the minimum-cut graph [Erickson and Harper 2004] has low dilation, and then randomly cutting this graph out of the surface using the Peeling Lemma of [Lee and Sidiropoulos 08].